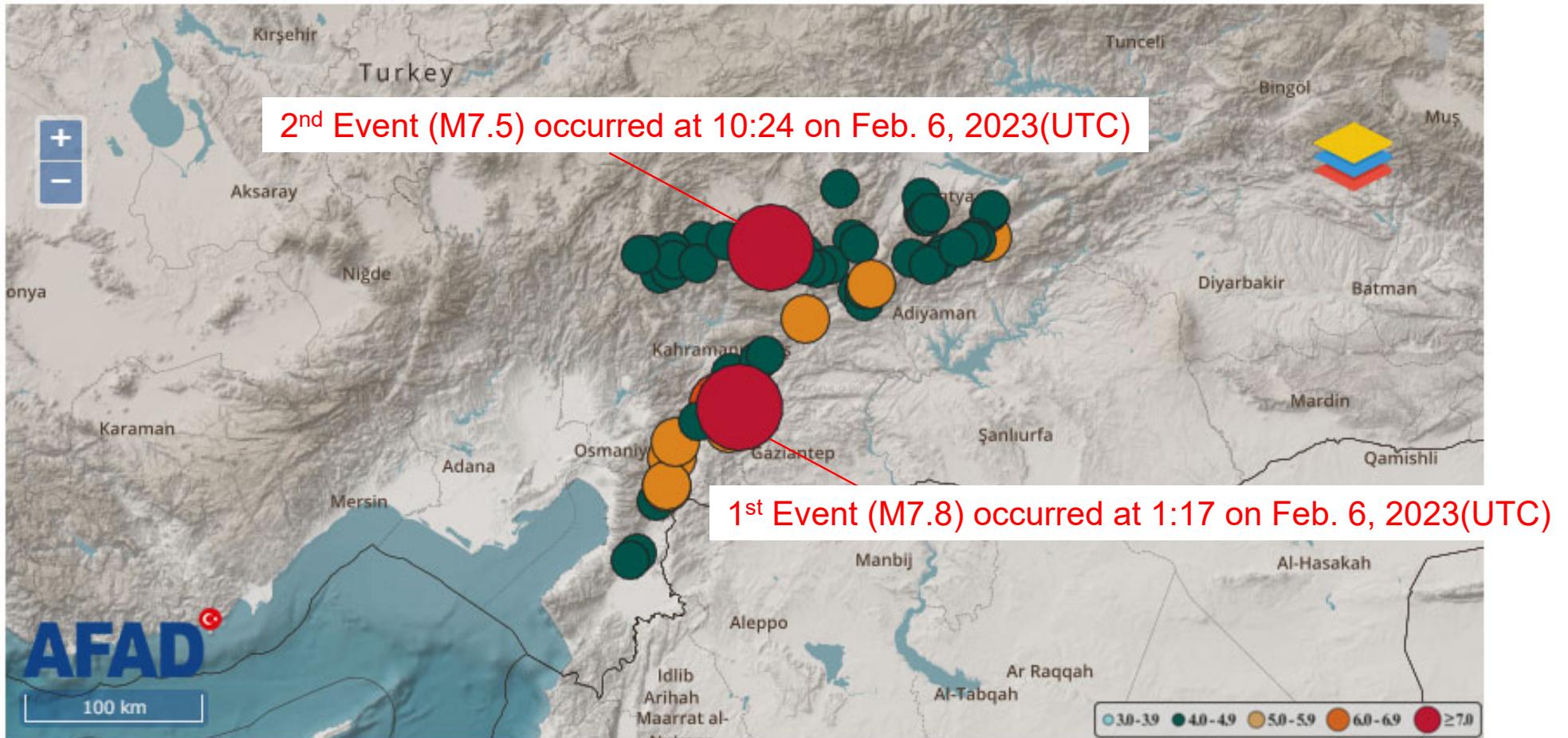


# **Strong Ground Motions of the 2023 Turkey Earthquakes**

IISER, Building Research Institute

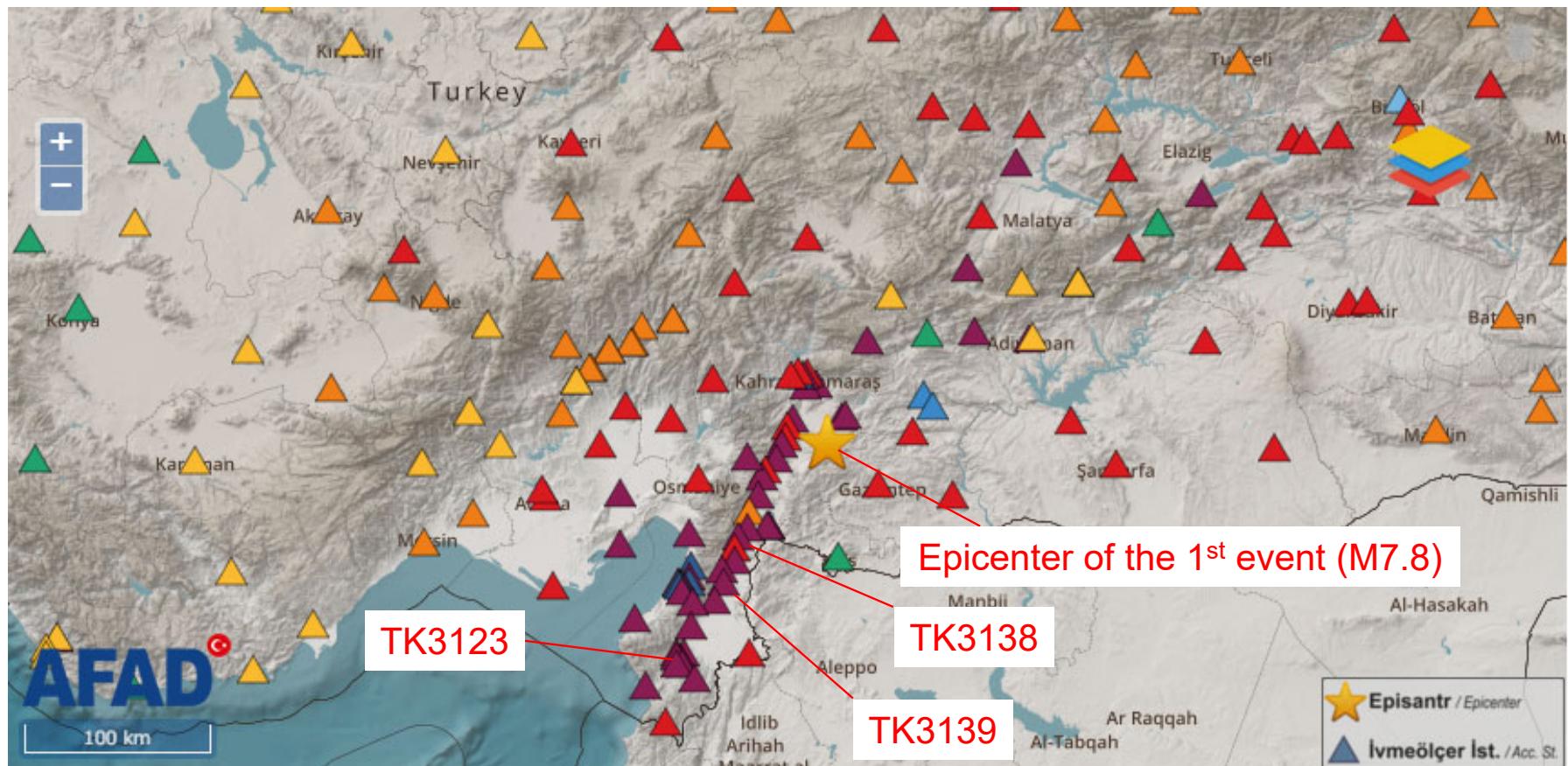
Feb. 13, 2023

# Distribution of epicenters (from 1:17 on Feb. 6, 2023 until 1:17 on Feb. 8, 2023)



<https://tadas.afad.gov.tr/>

# Distribution of PGVs (the 1<sup>st</sup> event (M7.8))



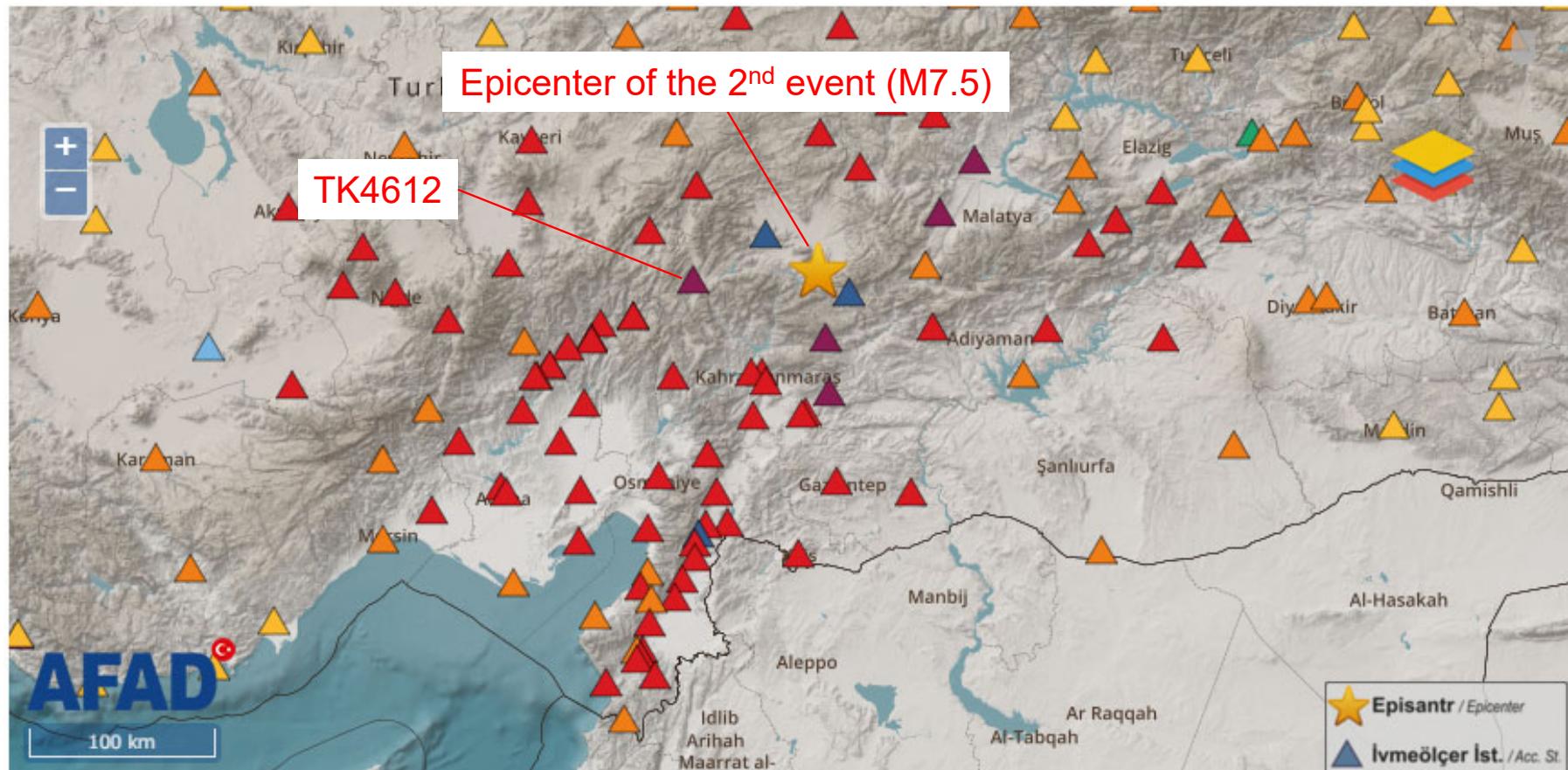
Distribution by:  PGA (cm/s<sup>2</sup>)  PGV (cm/s)  PGD (cm)

<https://tadas.afad.gov.tr/>

## Legend

- ▲ <0.1
- ▲ 0.1-0.5
- ▲ 0.5-1
- ▲ 1-2
- ▲ 2-5
- ▲ 5-10
- ▲ 10-30
- ▲ >30

# Distribution of PGVs (the 2<sup>nd</sup> event (M7.5))



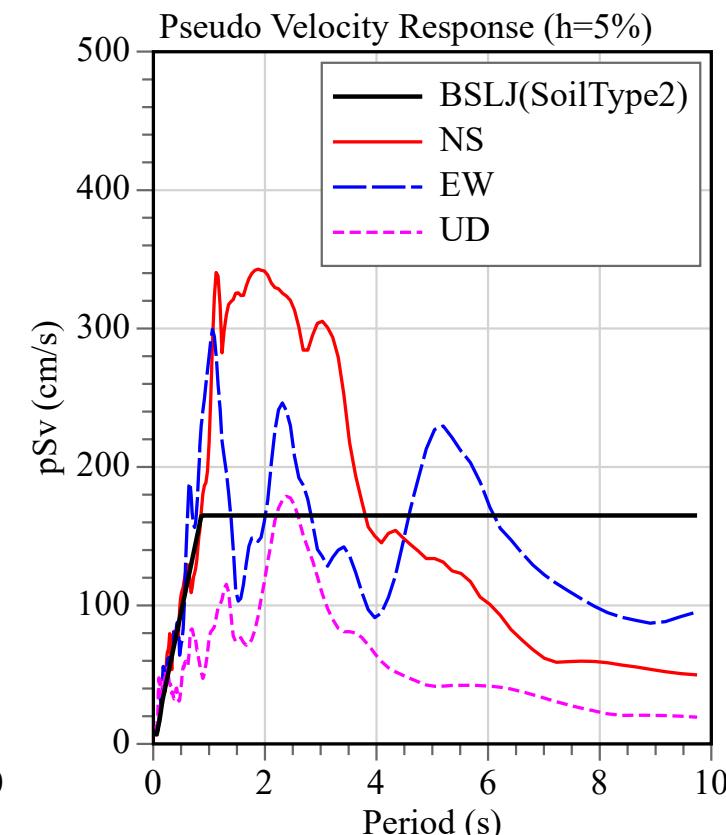
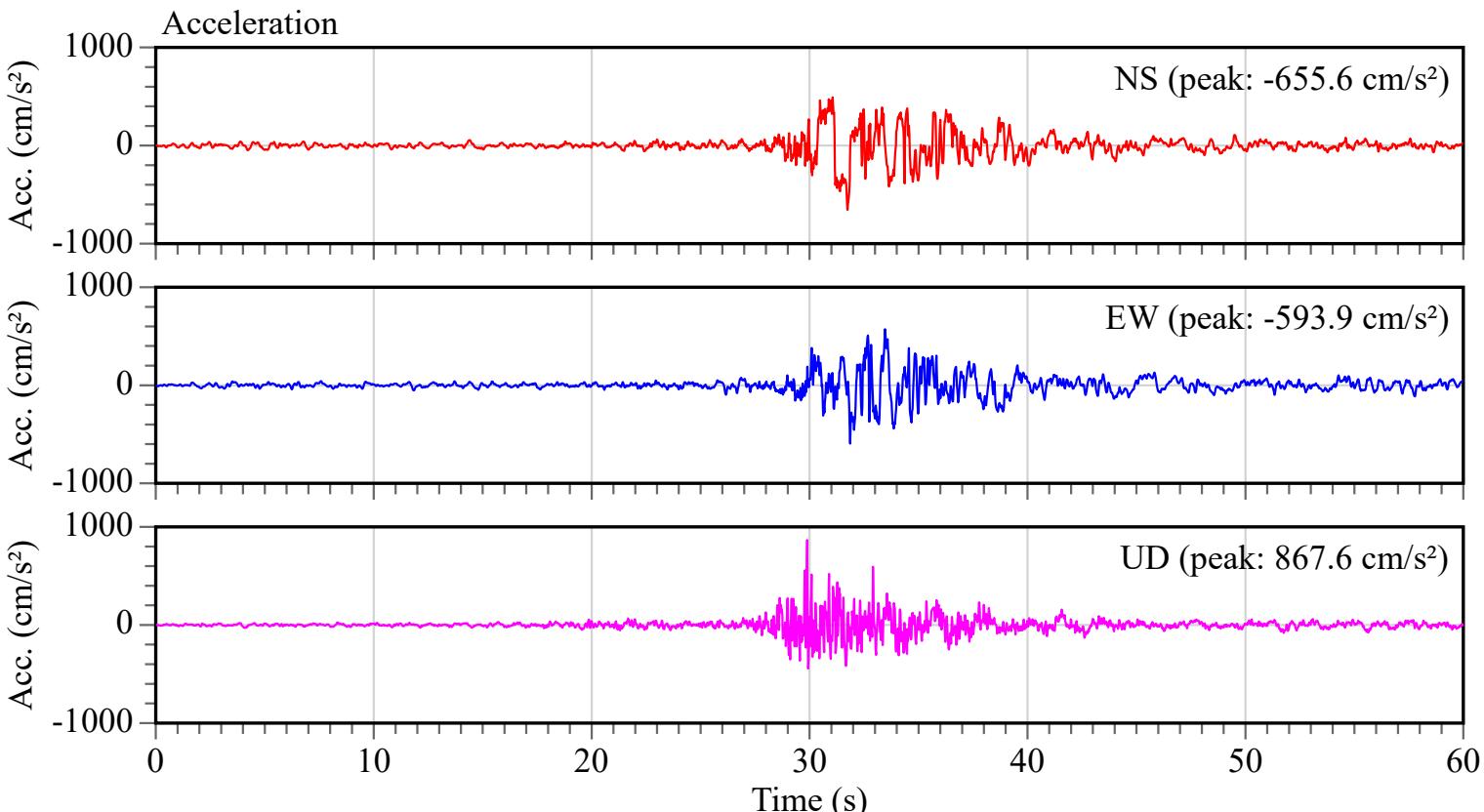
Distribution by:  PGA (cm/s<sup>2</sup>)  PGV (cm/s)  PGD (cm)

<https://tadas.afad.gov.tr/>

## Legend

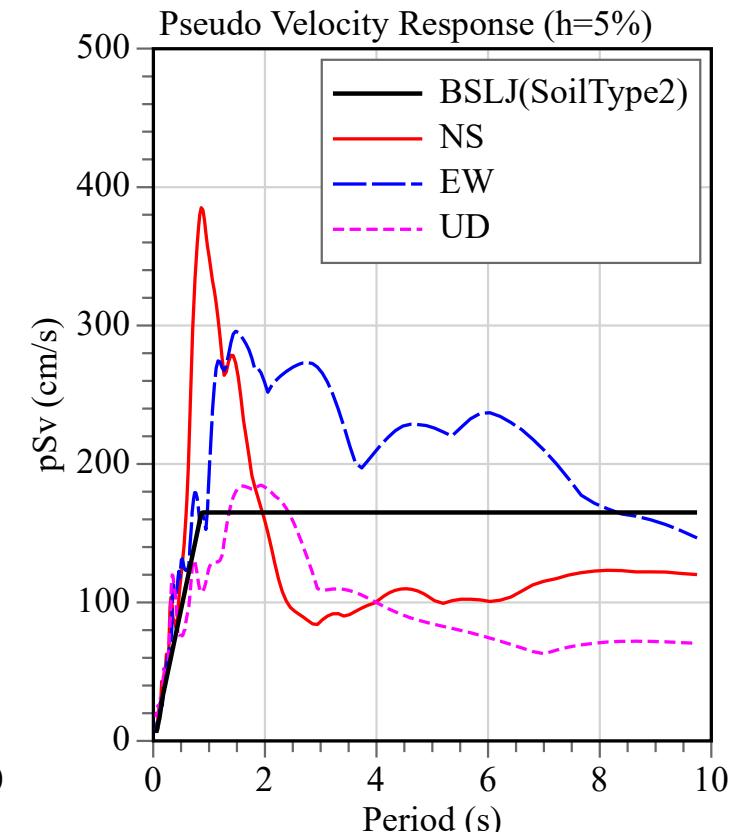
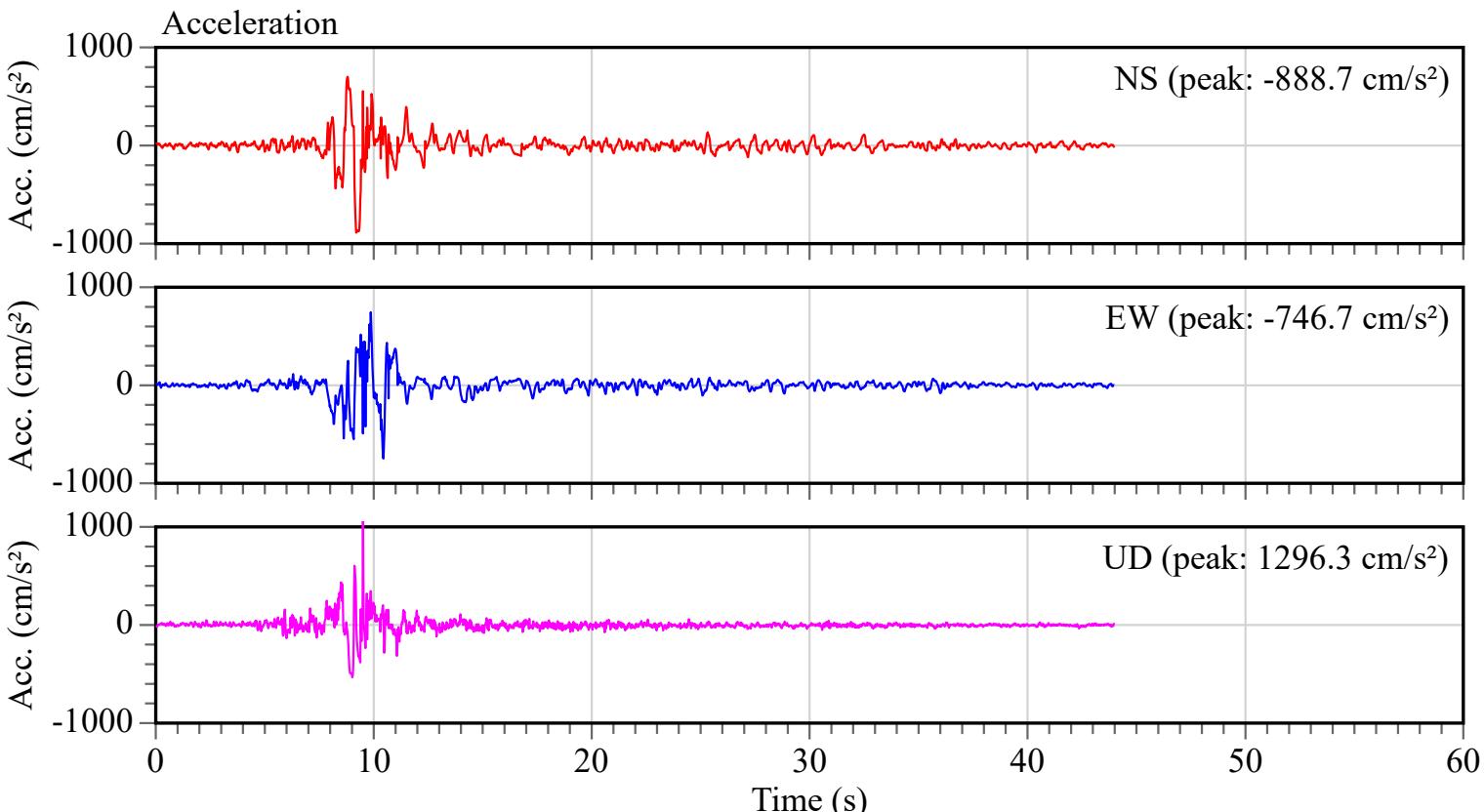
- <0.1
- 0.1-0.5
- 0.5-1
- 1-2
- 2-5
- 5-10
- 10-30
- >30

# Ground motion at TK3123 (the 1<sup>st</sup> event (M7.8))



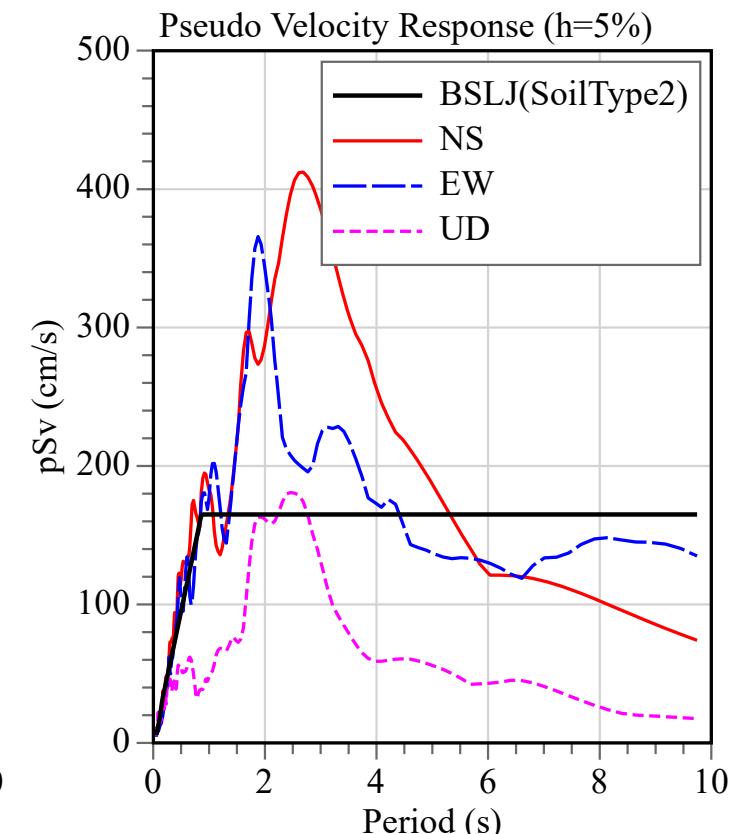
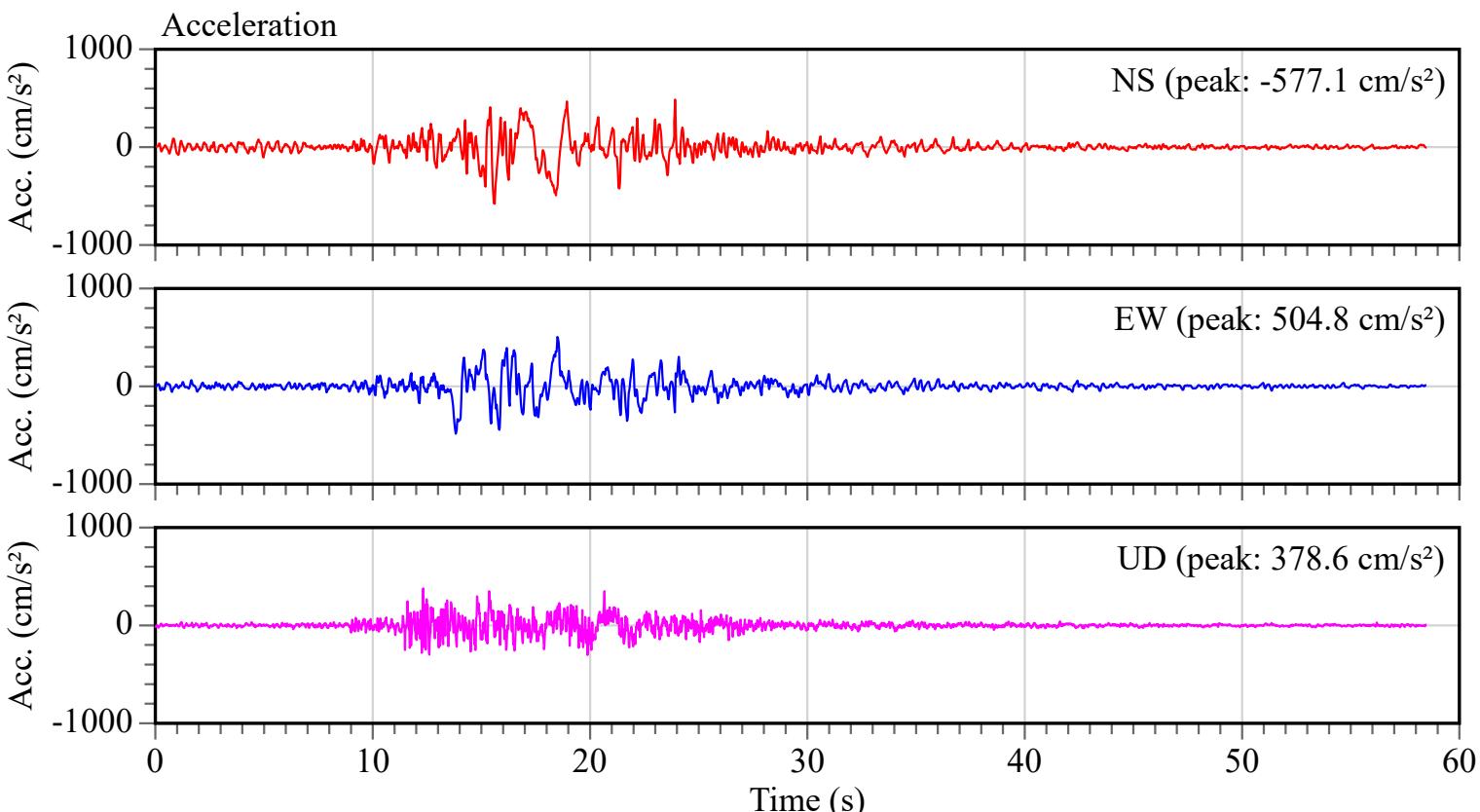
2023/02/06 01:18:20 at 3123: Kahramanmaraş\_Pazarç\_Turkiye, Intensity: 6.3

# Ground motion at TK3138 (the 1<sup>st</sup> event (M7.8))



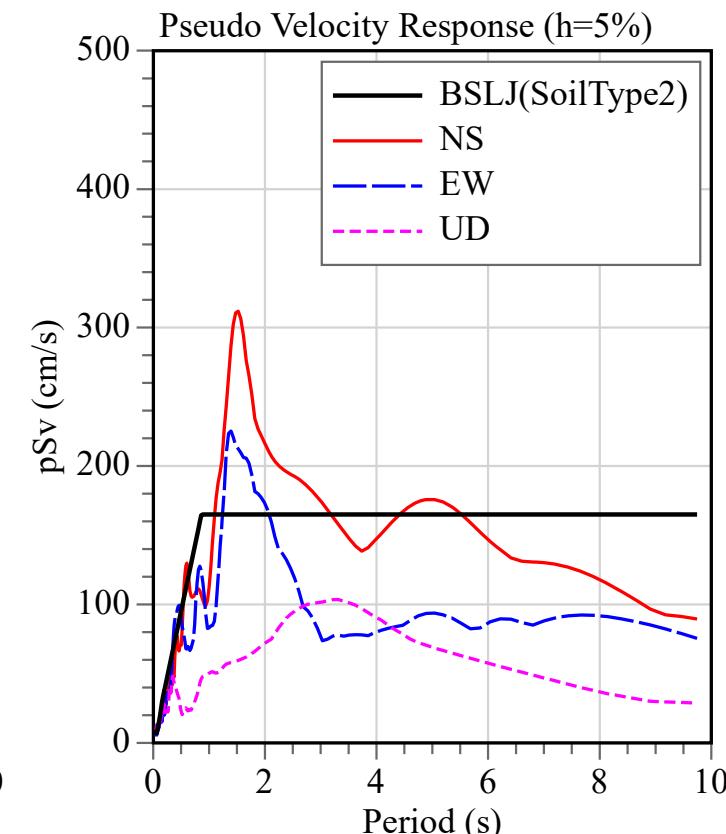
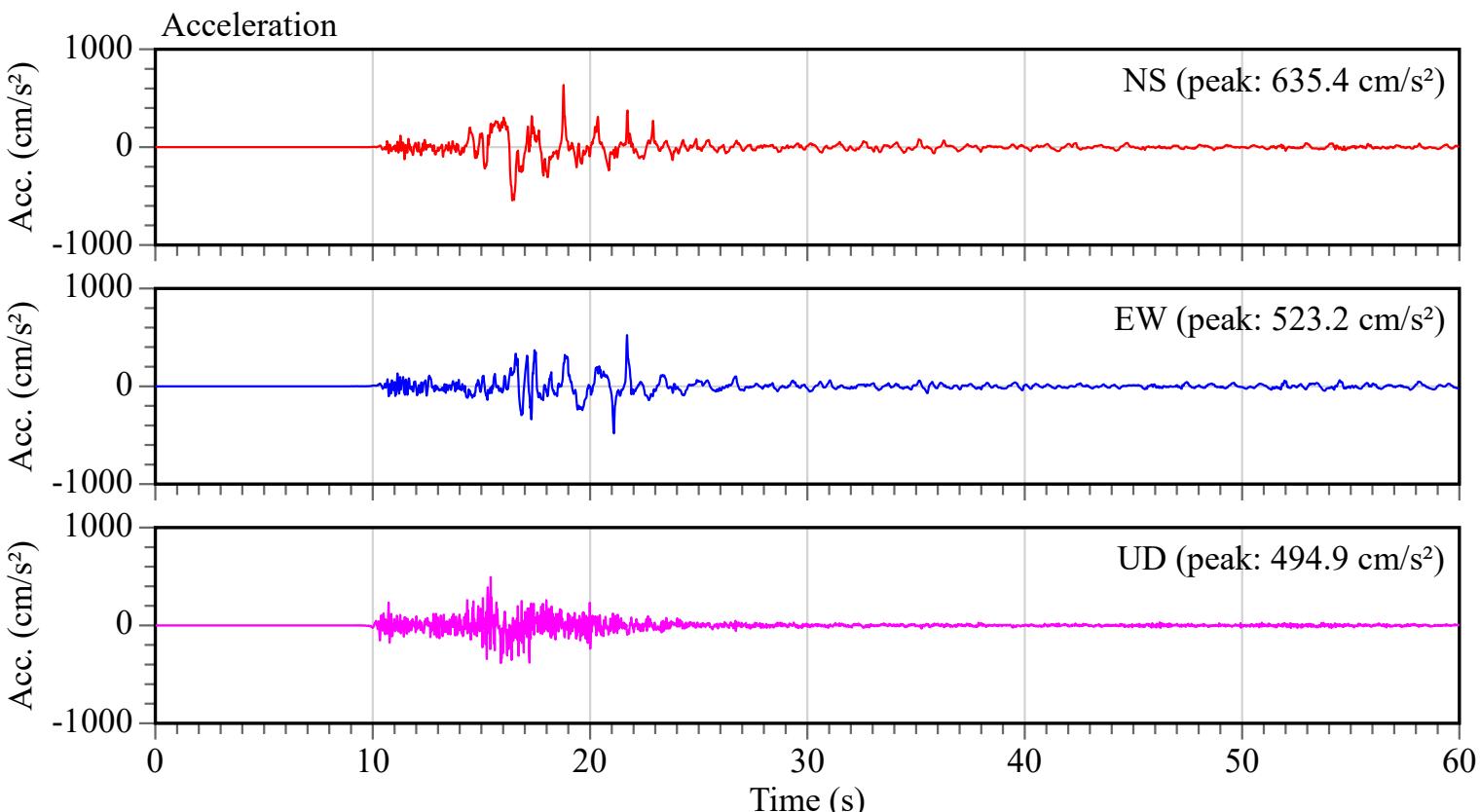
2023/02/06 01:18:20 at 3138: Kahramanmaras\_Pazarck\_Turkiye, Intensity: 6.7

# Ground motion at TK3139 (the 1<sup>st</sup> event (M7.8))



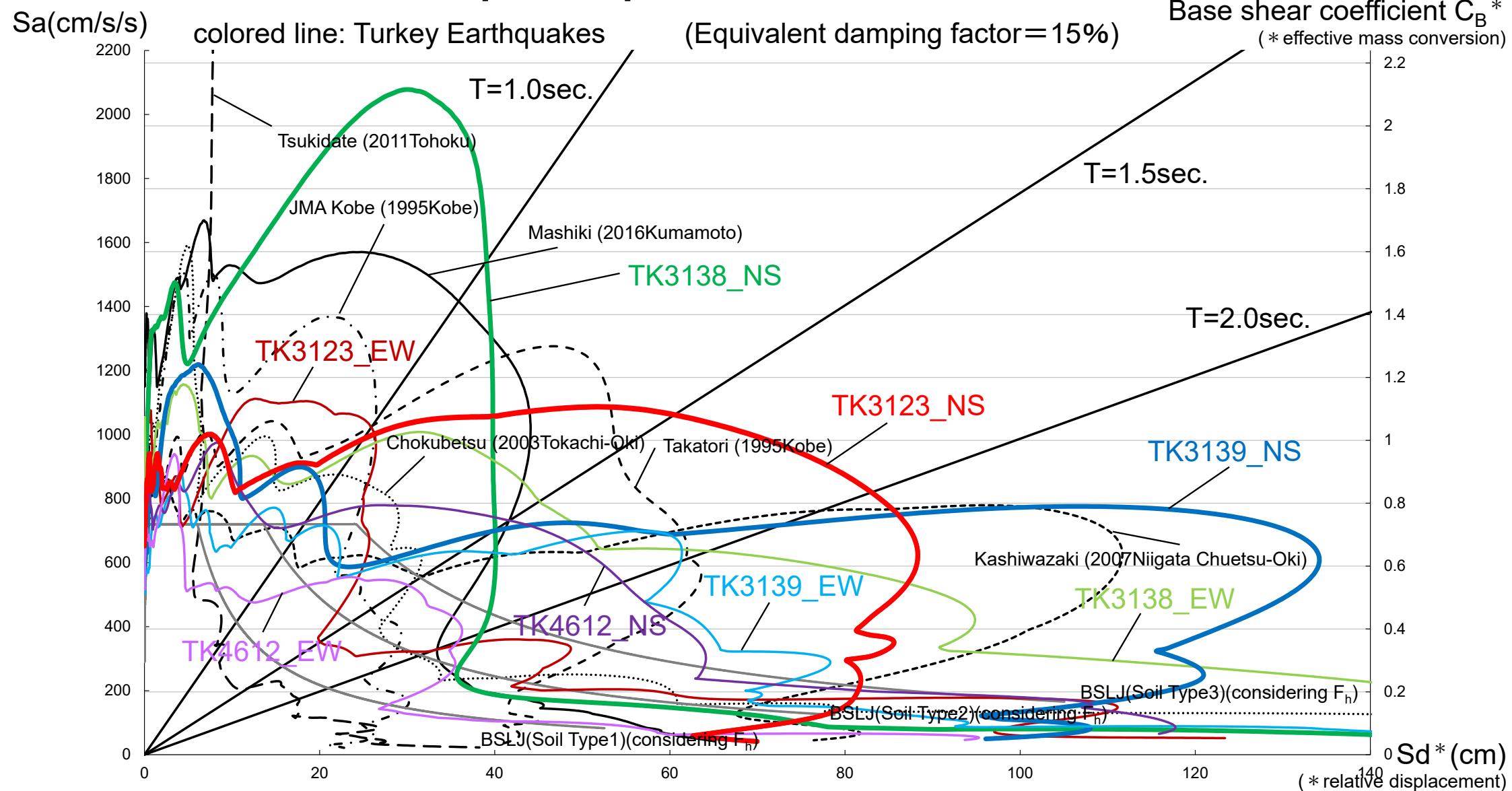
2023/02/06 01:18:20 at 3139: Kahramanmaras\_Pazarck\_Turkiye, Intensity: 6.2

# Ground motion at TK4612 (the 2<sup>nd</sup> event (M7.5))

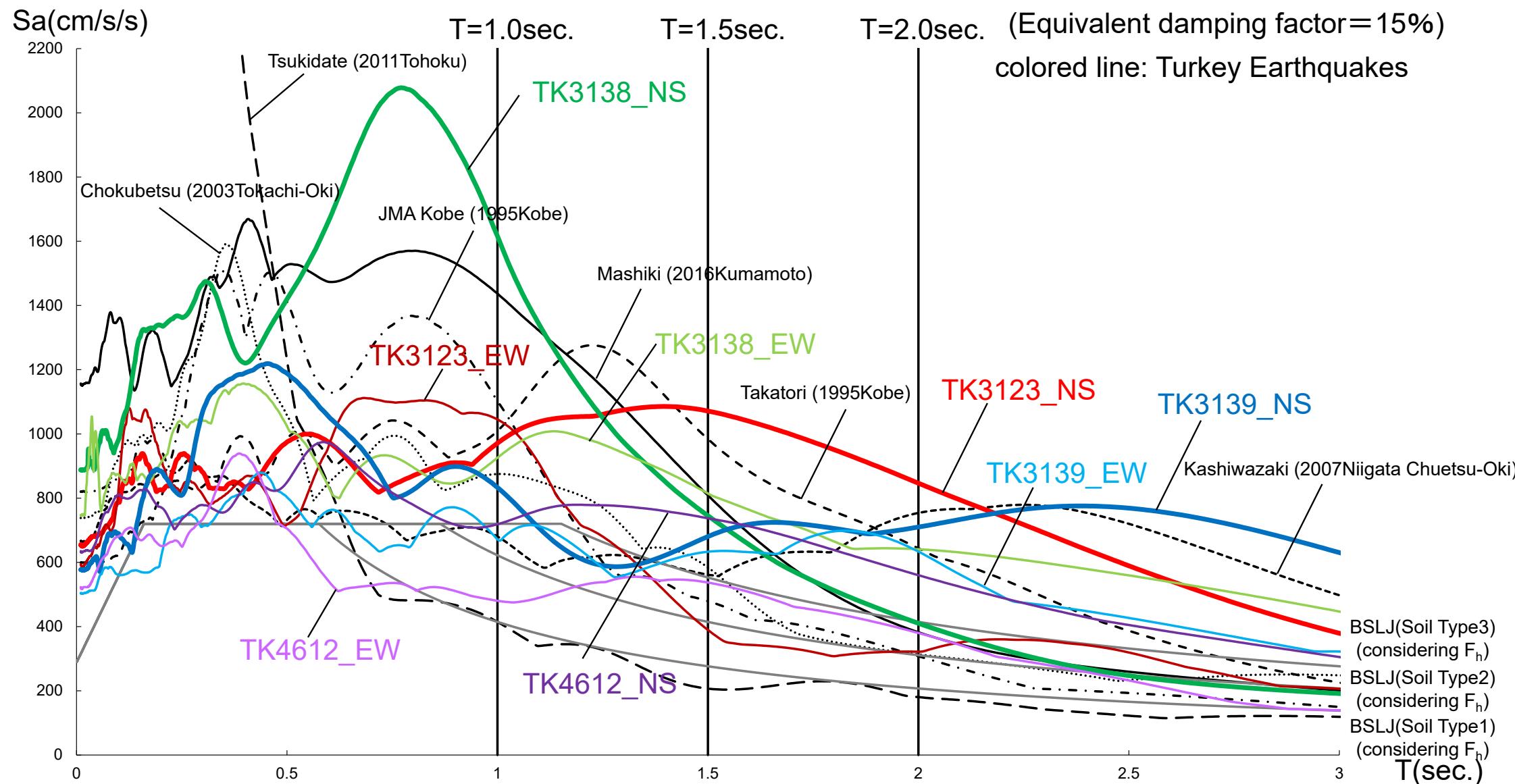


2023/02/06 10:24:50 at 4612: Kahramanmaras\_Elbistan\_Turkiye, Intensity: 6.2

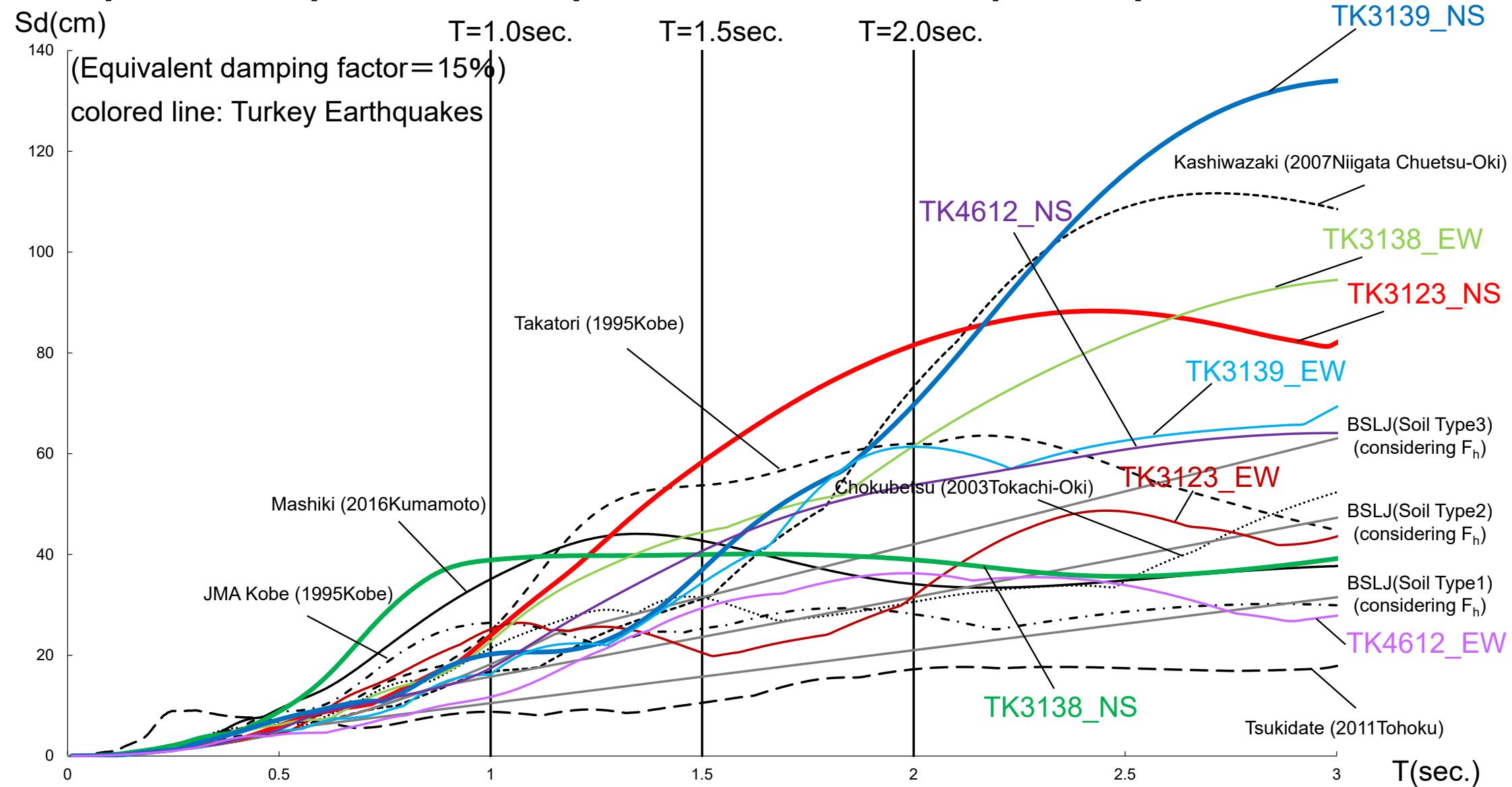
# Sa – Sd curve and response periods



# Response acceleration spectrum $S_a$ and response periods



# Response displacement spectrum Sd and response periods



## Summary

- The North-South (NS) components of the strong ground motions observed at Hatay/Antakya (TK3123), Hatay/Hassa (TK3138), and Hatay/Kırıkhan (TK3139) have large amplitudes in the Sa-Sd when compared to strong ground motions observed in the recent earthquakes occurred in Japan.
- From the Sa-Sd curve assuming a 15% equivalent damping ratio, the relative displacement due to the strong ground motion observed at Hatay/Antakya (TK3123) reaches 80 cm even if the base shear coefficient for buildings ( $C_B$ ) is 0.8.

Acknowledgement:

We used strong motion data provided by AFAD, NIED(K-NET, KiK-net), JMA, and, RTRI.